

# **SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**VINATRANS**

**FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01/10/2025 TO 31/12/2025**

**SEPARATE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
*As at 31 December 2025*

Code	ASSETS	Note	31/12/2025	01/01/2025 (Adjust)
			VND	VND
<b>100</b>	<b>A. CURRENT ASSETS</b>		<b>226.727.136.576</b>	<b>179.892.780.915</b>
<b>110</b>	<b>I. Cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24.221.637.034</b>	<b>12.032.504.435</b>
111	1. Cash		4.221.637.034	4.032.504.435
112	2. Cash equivalents		20.000.000.000	8.000.000.000
<b>120</b>	<b>II. Short-term investments</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>104.500.000.000</b>	<b>46.000.000.000</b>
123	1. Held-to-maturity investments		104.500.000.000	46.000.000.000
<b>130</b>	<b>III. Short-term receivables</b>		<b>91.448.812.548</b>	<b>117.641.738.379</b>
131	1. Short-term trade receivables	5	27.708.941.539	67.198.055.609
132	2. Short-term prepayments to suppliers	6	49.776.334.175	39.826.112.797
136	3. Other short-term receivables	7	16.666.930.842	12.727.181.081
137	4. Provision for short-term doubtful debts		(2.703.394.008)	(2.109.611.108)
<b>140</b>	<b>IV. Inventories</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1.892.696.282</b>	<b>3.590.180.233</b>
141	1. Inventories		1.892.696.282	3.590.180.233
<b>150</b>	<b>V. Other short-term assets</b>		<b>4.663.990.712</b>	<b>628.357.868</b>
151	1. Short-term prepaid expenses	10	178.740.195	353.836.979
152	2. Deductible VAT		357.946.035	-
153	3. Taxes and other receivables from State budget	15	4.127.304.482	274.520.889
<b>200</b>	<b>B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>		<b>134.830.310.358</b>	<b>122.472.070.628</b>
<b>210</b>	<b>I. Long-term receivables</b>		<b>424.460.000</b>	<b>10.000.000</b>
216	1. Other long-term receivables	7	424.460.000	10.000.000
<b>220</b>	<b>II. Fixed assets</b>		<b>16.141.774.296</b>	<b>15.563.601.435</b>
221	1. Tangible fixed assets	11	5.180.814.052	5.886.342.443
222	- Historical cost		19.622.707.974	19.418.531.754
223	- Accumulated depreciation		(14.441.893.922)	(13.532.189.311)
227	2. Intangible fixed assets	12	10.960.960.244	9.677.258.992
228	- Historical cost		11.440.208.000	10.018.978.000
229	- Accumulated depreciation		(479.247.756)	(341.719.008)
<b>240</b>	<b>III. Long-term assets in progress</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>295.196.296</b>	<b>938.900.000</b>
242	1. Construction in progress		295.196.296	938.900.000
<b>250</b>	<b>IV. Long-term investments</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>117.624.062.898</b>	<b>105.024.062.898</b>
251	1. Investments in subsidiaries		30.547.700.000	17.947.700.000
252	2. Investments in joint ventures and associates		28.576.942.740	28.576.942.740
253	3. Equity investments in other entities		58.499.420.158	58.499.420.158
<b>260</b>	<b>V. Other long-term assets</b>		<b>344.816.868</b>	<b>935.506.295</b>
261	1. Long-term prepaid expenses	10	344.816.868	935.506.295
<b>270</b>	<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>		<b>361.557.446.934</b>	<b>302.364.851.543</b>



SEPARATE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION  
As at 31 December 2025  
(Continued)

Code	CAPITAL	Note	31/12/2025 VND	01/01/2025 (Adjust) VND
<b>300</b>	<b>C. LIABILITIES</b>		<b>33.154.130.588</b>	<b>27.995.808.925</b>
<b>310</b>	<b>I. Current liabilities</b>		<b>32.944.130.588</b>	<b>26.516.063.925</b>
311	1. Short-term trade payables	14	20.347.374.726	14.060.423.767
312	2. Short-term prepayments from customers		708.413.406	-
313	3. Taxes and other payables to State budget	15	635.964.526	713.279.248
314	4. Payables to employees		4.982.804.227	4.549.379.204
315	5. Short-term accrued expenses	16	2.323.111.631	5.699.278.678
318	6. Short-term unearned revenue	17	164.880.000	55.000.000
319	7. Other short-term payables	18	2.475.157.215	1.197.145.171
321	8. Provisions for short-term payables		-	-
322	9. Bonus and welfare fund		1.306.424.857	241.557.857
<b>330</b>	<b>II. Non-current liabilities</b>		<b>210.000.000</b>	<b>1.479.745.000</b>
337	1. Other long-term payables	18	210.000.000	1.479.745.000
<b>400</b>	<b>D. OWNER'S EQUITY</b>		<b>328.403.316.346</b>	<b>274.369.042.618</b>
<b>410</b>	<b>I. Owner's equity</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>328.403.316.346</b>	<b>274.369.042.618</b>
411	1. Contributed capital		255.000.000.000	255.000.000.000
411a	- Ordinary shares with voting rights		255.000.000.000	255.000.000.000
414	2. Other capital		136.193.960	136.193.960
421	3. Retained earnings		73.267.122.386	19.232.848.658
421a	- Retained earnings accumulated to previous year		1.240.348.658	863.934.610
421b	- Retained earnings of the current period		72.026.773.728	18.368.914.048
<b>440</b>	<b>TOTAL CAPITAL</b>		<b>361.557.446.934</b>	<b>302.364.851.543</b>

Le Thi Huyen Trang  
Preparer

Ninh Kim Thoa  
Accountant in charge



Hà Minh Huan  
General Director  
Ho Chi Minh City, 24 January 2026



## SEPARATE STATEMENT OF INCOME

This period Quarter 4 of 2025

Code	ITEMS	Note	This period Quarter 4 of 2025	This period Quarter 4 of 2024 (Adjusted)	2025	2024 (Adjusted)
			VND	VND	VND	VND
01	1. Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	21	99.721.844.701	73.448.631.897	478.698.978.079	158.025.422.916
10	2. Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services		99.721.844.701	73.448.631.897	478.698.978.079	158.025.422.916
11	3. Cost of goods sold and services rendered	22	98.809.639.667	67.706.195.901	469.617.208.870	138.112.797.023
20	4. Gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services		912.205.034	5.742.435.996	9.081.769.209	19.912.625.893
21	5. Financial income	23	13.703.232.544	7.351.476.040	102.733.026.440	26.430.433.524
22	6. Financial expense	24	231.945	66.304.906	48.695.613	(2.177.220.038)
23	In which: Interest expense		-	-	-	-
25	7. Selling expense	25	1.574.549.652	2.042.845.280	7.691.047.817	7.124.882.344
26	8. General and administrative expenses	26	9.612.976.385	7.647.014.268	33.477.289.624	23.464.013.890
30	9. Net profit from operating activities		3.427.679.596	3.337.747.582	70.597.762.595	17.931.383.221
31	10. Other income	27	3.391	525.566.720	1.960.755.234	840.503.911
32	11. Other expenses	28	415.863.831	5.650	531.744.101	16.987
40	12. Other profit		(415.860.440)	525.561.070	1.429.011.133	840.486.924



## SEPARATE STATEMENT OF INCOME

This period Quarter 4 of 2025

(Continued)

Code	ITEMS	Note	This period Quarter 4 of 2025	This period Quarter 4 of 2024 (Adjusted)	2025	2024 (Adjusted)
			VND	VND	VND	VND
50	13. Total net profit before tax		3.011.819.156	3.863.308.652	72.026.773.728	18.771.870.145
51	14. Current corporate income tax expense	29	-	(287.089.798)	-	402.956.097
60	15. Profit after corporate income tax		3.011.819.156	4.150.398.450	72.026.773.728	18.368.914.048


Le Thi Huyen Trang  
Preparer

Ninh Kim Thoa  
Accountant in chargeHa Minh Huan  
General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, 24 January 2026

**SEPARATE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
*As at 31 December 2025*  
*(Indirect method)*

Code	ITEMS	Note	2025 VND	2024 (Adjust) VND
	<b>I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>			
01	<b>1. Profit before tax</b>		<b>72.026.773.728</b>	<b>18.771.870.145</b>
	<b>2. Adjustment for</b>			
02	- Depreciation and amortization of fixed assets and ir		1.047.233.359	774.331.399
03	- Provisions		593.782.900	(1.451.797.638)
04	- Exchange gains / losses from retranslation of monetary items		25.006.607	34.574.199
05	- Gains / losses from investment activities	(101.978.372.086)		(26.493.950.970)
08	<b>3. Operating profit before changes in working capital</b>		<b>(28.285.575.492)</b>	<b>(8.364.972.865)</b>
09	- Increase / decrease in receivables		23.709.922.987	(81.176.761.934)
10	- Increase / decrease in inventories		1.697.483.951	(1.161.876.334)
11	- Increase / decrease in payables		4.158.914.885	(6.308.622.525)
12	- Increase / decrease in prepaid expenses		765.786.211	(808.036.567)
15	- Corporate income tax paid		(210.247.497)	-
17	- Other payments on operating activities	(1.627.633.000)		(1.384.895.218)
20	<b>Net cash flow from operating activities</b>		<b>208.652.045</b>	<b>(99.205.165.443)</b>
	<b>II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>			
21	1. Purchase or construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets	(981.702.516)		(224.000.000)
22	2. Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and other long-term assets	-		87.555.014
23	3. Loans and purchase of debt instruments from other entities	(229.500.000.000)		(103.500.000.000)
24	4. Collection of loans and resale of debt instrument of other entities	171.000.000.000		189.500.000.000
25	5. Cash payments for equity investments in	(12.600.000.000)		-
27	6. Interest and dividend received	99.347.881.673		27.030.393.213
30	<b>Net cash flow from investing activities</b>		<b>27.266.179.157</b>	<b>112.893.948.227</b>
	<b>III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>			
36	1. Dividends or profits paid to owners	(15.287.880.000)		(17.844.260.000)
40	<b>Net cash flow from financing activities</b>		<b>(15.287.880.000)</b>	<b>(17.844.260.000)</b>
50	<b>Net cash flows in the period</b>		<b>12.186.951.202</b>	<b>(4.155.477.216)</b>
60	<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the</b>		<b>12.032.504.435</b>	<b>16.186.231.267</b>
61	Effect of exchange rate fluctuations		2.181.397	1.750.384
70	<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end</b>	3	<b>24.221.637.034</b>	<b>12.032.504.435</b>

  
**Le Thi Huyen Trang**  
Preparer

  
**Ninh Kim Thoa**  
Accountant in charge

  
**Ha Minh Huan**  
General Director  
Ho Chi Minh City, 24 January 2026

**NOTES TO SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
*For the period from 01/10/2025 to 31/12/2025*

**1 GENERAL INFORMATION OF THE COMPANY**

**Form of ownership**

Vinatrans was transformed from State-owned Enterprise under the Decision No.0494/QĐ-BTM dated 26 March 2007 of the Ministry of Commerce (currently known as the Ministry of Industry and Trade). The Company operates under the Business Registration Certificate No.0300648264 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City for the first time on 16 March 2010 and amended for the 11<sup>th</sup> time on 7 August 2025.

The Company's head office is located at No. 102C Nguyen Van Cu, Ward Cau Ong Lanh, Ho Chi Minh City.

The charter capital of the Company is VND 255,000,000,000, equivalent to 25,500,000 shares with the par value of VND 10,000 per share.

**Business field:** International freight forwarding.

**Business activities**

The Company's principal activities during the year include:

- Domestic and international transportation of transit goods, diplomatic cargo, exhibition goods, equipment for cultural and artistic performances, construction materials, oversize and overweight cargo, personal belongings, gifts, samples and documentation by air, sea, river, rail and road;
- Agents and general agents for airlines, providing air cargo and passenger transportation services. Brokering for the chartering and leasing of ships domestically and internationally;
- Import - Export; Entrustment of import and export;
- Logistics services and supply chain management;
- Multimodal transport service;
- Warehousing;
- Consultancy about freight forwarding, import/export, customs procedures, market information at the request of organizations or individuals;
- Courier Service;
- Loading and unloading of goods; Transport of goods on road; Support services for water transport; Rail freight; Ocean freight; Inland freight;
- Direct support services for roads and rail transport (except for the transportation of liquefied gas);
- Wholesale of metals and metal ores.

**Corporate structure**

The Company's member entities are as follows:

<b>Member name</b>	<b>Address</b>	<b>Main business activities</b>
Dung Quat Branch	Quang Ngai	Multi-modal transport
Can Tho Branch	Can Tho	Multi-modal transport
Hai Phong Branch	Hai Phong	Multi-modal transport

**Comparability of information in the separate financial statements**

The information in the separate financial statements has been consistently presented by the Company and is comparable across accounting periods.



## **2 ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND ACCOUNTING POLICY**

### **2.1 Accounting period and accounting monetary currency**

Annual accounting period commences from 01 January and ends as at 31 December.

The Company maintains its accounting records in Vietnam Dong (VND).

### **2.2 Standards and Applicable Accounting Policies**

#### *Applicable Accounting Policies*

The Company applies Corporate Accounting System issued under the Circular No.200/2014/QĐ-BTC dated 22 December 2014 by the Ministry of Finance and the Circular No.53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 issued by Ministry of Finance amending and supplementing some articles of the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC.

#### *Declaration on compliance with accounting standards and accounting system*

The Company applies Vietnamese Accounting Standards and supplementary documents issued by the State. Financial statements are prepared and presented in accordance with regulations of each standard and supplementary documents as well as with current Accounting Standards and Accounting System.

### **2.3 Basis for preparation of Separate Financial Statements**

Separate Financial Statements are presented based on historical cost principle.

Separate Financial Statements of the Company are prepared based on summarization of transactions incurred and recorded into accounting books of dependent accounting entities and the head office of the Company.

The Users of this Separate Financial Statements should study the Separate Financial Statements combined with the Consolidated Financial Statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") for the fiscal period ended as at 31 December 2025 in order to gain enough information regarding the financial position, operating results and cash flows of the Group.

### **2.4 Accounting estimates**

The preparation of Separate Financial Statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and legal regulations relating to financial reporting requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of liabilities, assets and disclosures of contingent liabilities and assets at the date of the separate financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the fiscal year.

The estimates and assumptions that have a material impact in the Separate Financial Statements include:

- Provision for bad debts;
- Estimated useful life of fixed assets;
- Estimated allocation of prepaid expenses;
- Classification and provision of financial investments;
- Estimated corporate income tax.

Such estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated. They are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a material impact on the Company's separate financial statements and that are assessed by the Board of Management to be reasonable under the circumstances.

## **2.5 Foreign currency transactions**

Foreign currency transactions during the year are translated into Vietnam Dong using the actual rate at transaction date.

Actual exchange rate when revaluing monetary items denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date of Separate Financial Statements is determined under the following principles:

- For asset accounts, applying the bid rate of the commercial banks where Company regularly conducts transaction;
- For foreign currency deposited in bank, applying bid rate of the bank where Company opens its foreign currency accounts;
- For liability accounts, applying the offer rate of the commercial bank where the Company regularly conducts transactions.

All exchange differences arising from foreign currency transactions in the year and from revaluation of remaining foreign currency monetary items at the end of the year are recorded immediately to operating results of the accounting year.

## **2.6 Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash comprises cash on hand, demand deposits.

Cash equivalents are short-term investments with the maturity of not over than 3 months from the date of investment, that are highly liquid and readily convertible into known amount of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of conversion into cash.

## **2.7 Financial investments**

Investments held to maturity comprise term deposits (including treasury bills and promissory notes), bonds, preferred shares with mandatory redemption by the issuer at a specified future date, loans, etc. held to maturity to earn profits periodically and other held-to-maturity investments.

Investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures or associates are initially recognized at original cost. After initial recognition, the value of these investments is measured at original cost less provision for devaluation of investments.

Equity Investments in other entities comprise investments in equity instruments of other entities without having control, joint control, or significant influence on the investee. These investments are initially stated at original cost. After initial recognition, these investments are measured at original cost less provision for devaluation of investments.

Provision for devaluation of investments is made at the end of the year as follows:

- For trading securities investments: the basis for making provisions is the difference between the original cost of the investments recorded in the accounting books and their market value at the time of provision date, if the original cost is higher.
- Investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures or associates: provision for loss investments shall be made based on the Separate Financial Statements/Consolidated Financial Statements of subsidiaries, joint ventures or associates at the provision date.
- Long-term investments (other than trading securities) without significant influence on the investee: If the investment in listed shares or the fair value of the investment is determined reliably, provisions shall be made on the basis of the market value of the shares; if the fair value of the investment is not determined at the reporting date, provision shall be made based on the Financial Statements at the provision date of the investee.
- Investments held to maturity: provision for doubtful debts shall be made based on the recovery capacity in accordance with statutory regulations.

## **2.8 Receivables**



The receivables shall be recorded in details in terms of due date, entities receivable, types of currency and other factors according to requirements for management of the Company. Receivables are classified as short-term and long-term in the Separate financial statements based on the remaining maturity of the receivables at the reporting date.

The provision for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue under an economic contract, a loan agreement, a contractual commitment or a promissory note and for receivables that are not due but difficult to be recovered. Accordingly, the provisions for overdue debts shall be based on the due date stipulated in the initial sale contract, exclusive of the debt rescheduling between contracting parties and the case where the debts are not due but the debtor is in bankruptcy, in dissolution, or missing and making fleeing.

## **2.9 Inventories**

Inventories are initially recognized at original cost including purchase price, processing cost and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their location and condition at the time of initial recognition. After initial recognition, at the reporting date, inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value.

Net realizable value is estimated based on the selling price of the inventory minus the estimated costs for completing the products and the estimated costs needed for their consumption.

The cost of inventory is calculated using weighted average method.

Inventory is recorded by perpetual method.

Method for valuation of work in process at the end of the period: The value of work in progress is recorded based on actual cost incurred for each unfinished contract.

Provision for devaluation of inventories made at the end of the period is based on the excess of original cost of inventory over their net realizable value.

## **2.10 Fixed Assets**

Fixed assets (tangible and intangible) are initially stated at the historical cost. During the using time, fixed assets (tangible and intangible) are recorded at cost, accumulated depreciation and carrying amount.

### *Subsequent measurement after initial recognition*

If these costs augment future economic benefits obtained from the use of tangible fixed assets are extended to their initial standard conditions, these costs are capitalized as an incremental in their historical cost.

Fixed assets are depreciated (amortised) using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives as follows:

- Buildings, structures	25 - 50 years
- Machinery, equipment	03 - 08 years
- Vehicles, Transportation equipment	06 - 10 years
- Office equipment	03 - 05 years
- Accounting software	08 years
- Land use rights	No amortization

## **2.11 Construction in progress**

Construction in progress includes fixed assets which is being purchased and constructed as at the balance sheet date and is recognised in historical cost. This includes costs of construction, installation of equipment and other direct costs.



## **2.12 Operating lease**

Operating leases is fixed asset leasing in which a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor. Payments made under operating leases are charged to income statement on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

## **2.13 Prepaid expenses**

The expenses incurred but related to operating results of several accounting periods are recorded as prepaid expenses and are allocated to the operating results in the following financial years.

The calculation and allocation of long-term prepaid expenses to operating expenses in each financial year should be based on the nature of those expenses to select a reasonable allocation method and criteria.

*Types of prepaid expenses include:*

Tools and supplies include assets which are possessed by the Company in an ordinary course of business, with historical cost of each asset less than 30 million VND and therefore not eligible for recording as fixed asset under current legal regulations. The historical cost of tools and supplies are allocated on the straight-line basis from 01 to 03 years.

Other prepaid expenses are recorded at their historical costs and allocated on the straight-line basis over their useful lives from 01 to 03 years.

## **2.14 Payables**

The payables shall be recorded in detail in terms of due date, entities payable, types of currency and other factors according to the requirements for management of the Company. Accounts payable are classified as short-term and long-term in the separate financial statements based on the remaining maturities of the payables at the reporting date.

## **2.15 Accrued expenses**

Accrued expenses include payables to goods or services received from the suppliers or provided for the customers during the reporting period, but the payments for such goods or services have not been made and other payables such as land rental fees, estimated logistic service costs, etc. which are recorded as operating expenses of the reporting period.

The recording of accrued expenses as operating expenses during the year shall be carried out under the matching principle between revenues and expenses during the year. Accrued expenses are settled with actual expenses incurred. The difference between accrued and actual expenses is reverted.

## **2.16 Unearned Revenues**

Unearned revenues include prepayments from customers for one or many accounting periods relating to asset leasing.

Unearned revenues are transferred to revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services with the amount corresponding to each accounting period.

## **2.17 Owner's equity**

Owner's equity is stated at actually contributed capital of owners.

Other capital is the operating capital formed from the operating results or from gifts, presents, financing, assets revaluation (if these items are allowed to be recorded as a decrease or increase in the owner's equity).

Retained earnings are used to present the Company's operating results (profit, loss) after corporate income tax and profit appropriation or loss handling of the Company.

Dividends to be paid to shareholders are recognised as a payable in Statement of Financial position after the announcement of dividend payment from the Board of Management and announcement of cut-off date for dividend payment of Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation.

## **2.18 Revenue**

Revenue is recognized to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured regardless of when payment is being made. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received, excluding discounts, rebates, and sales returns. The following specific recognition conditions must also be met when recognizing revenue:

### *Revenue from selling goods*

- The majority of risks and rewards associated with ownership of the products or goods have been transferred to the buyer;
- The Company no longer retains management rights over the goods as an owner or control over the goods;

### *Revenue from rendering of services*

- The percentage of completion of the transaction at the Balance sheet date can be measured reliably;

### *Financial income*

Financial incomes include income from assets yielding interest, royalties, dividends and other financial gains by the Company shall be recognised when the two conditions are satisfied:

- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- The amount of the revenue can be measured reliably.

Dividend income shall be recognised when the Company's right to receive dividend or profit from capital contribution is established.

## **2.19 Cost of goods sold and service rendered**

Cost of goods sold and service rendered are cost of finished goods, merchandises, materials sold and service rendered during the year, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on a prudence basis. Cases of loss of materials and goods exceeded the norm, abnormal expenses, labor costs and fixed manufacturing overheads not allocated to the value of inventories upon receipt, provision for inventory devaluation, and losses of inventories after deducting the responsibility of collective and individuals concerned, etc. is recognized fully and promptly into cost of goods sold in the year even when the products or goods have not been determined as sold.

## **2.20 Financial expenses**

Items recorded into financial expenses comprise:

- Expenses or losses relating to financial investment activities;
- Provision for impairment of trading securities, provision for investment losses in other entities, losses from sale of foreign currency, exchange loss, etc...

The above items are recorded by the total amount arising in the year without offsetting against financial income.

## **2.21 Corporate income tax**

*Current corporate income tax expenses*



Current corporate income tax expenses are determined based on taxable income during the year and current corporate income tax rate.

*Current corporate income tax rate*

The Company applies the corporate income tax rate of 20% for the operating activities which has taxable income for the fiscal year ended as at 31 December 2025.

## 2.22 Related Parties

The parties are regarded as related parties if that party has the ability to control or significantly influence the other party in making decisions about the financial policies and activities. The Company's related parties include:

- Companies, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, having control over the Company or being under the control of the Company, or being under common control with the Company, including the Company's parent, subsidiaries and associates;
- Individuals, directly or indirectly, holding voting power of the Company that have a significant influence on the Company, key management personnel including directors and employees of the Company, the close family members of these individuals;
- Enterprises that the above-mentioned individuals directly or indirectly hold an important part of the voting power or have significant influence on these enterprises.

In considering the relationship of related parties to serve for the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements, the Company should consider the nature of the relationship rather than the legal form of the relationship.

## 2.23 Segment information

The main business activity of the Company is international freight forwarding, primarily conducted within the territory of Vietnam, therefore the Company does not prepare segment reports by business segment and geographical segment.

## 3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Cash on hand	855.791.667	34.265.239
Demand deposits	3.365.845.367	3.998.239.196
Cash equivalents	20.000.000.000	8.000.000.000
	<b>24.221.637.034</b>	<b>12.032.504.435</b>

i) As of 31 December 2025, the eligible funds are time deposits of less than 3 months, with a total value of VND 20,000,000,000, deposited by the Company at Vietnam Commercial Joint Stock Bank with an interest rate of 4.75%/year.



#### 4 FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

##### a) Held to maturity investments

	31/12/2025		01/01/2025	
	Original cost	Provision	Original cost	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>104.500.000.000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>46.000.000.000</b>	<b>-</b>
Term deposits (i)	104.500.000.000	-	46.000.000.000	-
	<b>104.500.000.000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>46.000.000.000</b>	<b>-</b>

(i) As at 31 December 2025, short-term investments consist of deposits with maturities of less than 12 months, totaling VND 104,500,000,000, held at Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam, Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam, and Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade, with interest rates ranging from 4.1% to 5.3% per year.

## 4 LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS

## b) Equity investments in other entities

	Stock Code	31/12/2025			01/01/2025		
		Original cost	Fair value	Provision	Original cost	Fair value	Provision
		VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
<b>Investments in subsidiaries</b>		<b>30.547.700.000</b>	-	-	<b>17.947.700.000</b>	-	-
- VinaVina Vinatrans Trucking		30.547.700.000	-	-	17.947.700.000	-	-
<b>Investments in joint ventures</b>		<b>28.576.942.740</b>	-	-	<b>28.576.942.740</b>	-	-
- Konoike Vinatrans Logistics		11.727.226.325	-	-	11.727.226.325	-	-
- Nissin Logistics (VN) Company		5.488.640.455	-	-	5.488.640.455	-	-
- Agility Limited (ii)		8.376.012.000	-	-	8.376.012.000	-	-
- Lotte Vinatrans Global Logistics		2.985.063.960	-	-	2.985.063.960	-	-
<b>Investments in other entities</b>		<b>58.499.420.158</b>	<b>93.241.545.000</b>	-	<b>58.499.420.158</b>	<b>100.384.113.000</b>	-
- Vinafreight (iii)		31.213.204.819	53.089.344.000	-	31.213.204.819	59.984.064.000	-
- VNT Logistics (iii)		18.559.200.000	34.208.601.000	-	18.559.200.000	35.218.449.000	-
- Vinatrans Danang (iii)		3.566.383.568	5.943.600.000	-	3.566.383.568	5.181.600.000	-
- Vector Aviation Co.,Ltd (ii)		5.058.631.771	-	-	5.058.631.771	-	-
- Vietway Co., Ltd (ii)		102.000.000	-	-	102.000.000	-	-
		<b>117.624.062.898</b>	<b>93.241.545.000</b>	-	<b>105.024.062.898</b>	<b>100.384.113.000</b>	-

c) Detailed information about the investee entities as of 31 December 2025 is as follows:

Name of financial investments	Head office	Rate of interest	Rate of voting	Operating status	Principal activities
<b>Subsidiary company</b>					
Vina Vinatrans Trucking Company		95,46%	95,46%	In operation	Multimodal transport
<b>Joint venture, associate company</b>					
Konoike Vinatrans Logistics Co., Ltd	Ho Chi Minh City	21,70%	21,70%	In operation	Multimodal transport
Nissin Logistics (VN) Company Limited	Ha Noi City	29,00%	29,00%	In operation	Multimodal transport
Agility Limited	Ho Chi Minh City	29,00%	29,00%	In operation	Multimodal transport
Lotte Vinatrans Global Logistics (Vietnam) Co., Ltd	Ho Chi Minh City	49,00%	49,00%	In operation	Multimodal transport business
<b>Investment in other entities</b>					
Vinafreight	Ho Chi Minh City	10,88%	10,88%	In operation	
VNT Logistics	Ha Noi City	7,56%	7,56%	In operation	International freight
Vinatrans Danang	Da Nang City	4,96%	4,96%	In operation	Foreign trade
Vector Aviation Co.,Ltd	Ho Chi Minh City	10,00%	10,00%	In operation	Foreign trade
Vietway Co., Ltd	Ho Chi Minh City	5,10%	5,10%	Inactive	Air transport



**Vinatrans**

102C Nguyen Van Cu, Ward Cau Ong Lanh,  
Ho Chi Minh City

**Separate Financial Statements**

For the period from 01/10/2025 to 31/12/2025

**5 SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES**

	31/12/2025		01/01/2025	
	Value	Provision	Value	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
<b>Related parties</b>	<b>12.028.105.826</b>	-	<b>10.595.125.536</b>	-
Konoike Vinatrans	1.560.518.332	-	5.931.339.585	-
Logistics Co., Ltd				
VNT Hai Phong Logistics	792.710.226	-	1.132.443.180	-
VNSTEEL - Nha Be Steel	635.710.241	-	340.163.069	-
Joint Stock Company				
Southern Steel Sheet Co.,	7.350.489.308	-	2.468.392.556	-
LTD				
VNSTEEL - Thu Duc Steel	34.931.032	-	202.476.326	-
JSC				
Nippovina Company Limited	21.600.000	-	57.888.864	-
Southern Steel Company	742.566.960	-	4.430.000	-
Limited - VNSTEEL				
Vnsteel - Vicasa Joint	-	-	113.199.660	-
Stock Company				
Lotte Vinatrans Global	217.153.979	-	7.236.000	-
Logistics (Vietnam) Co.,				
Ltd				
VNSTEEL - Phu My Flat	59.903.220	-	337.556.296	-
Steel Company Limited				
VINGAL-VNSTEEL	197.262.528	-	-	-
Industries JSC				
VNSTEEL - Ho Chi Minh	331.452.000	-	-	-
City Metal Corporation				
Binh Tay Steel Wire	27.000.000	-	-	-
Netting JSC				
Vinafreight JSC	56.808.000	-	-	-
<b>Others</b>	<b>15.680.835.713</b>	<b>(2.097.679.683)</b>	<b>56.602.930.073</b>	<b>(1.655.819.963)</b>
Tay Do Steel Co.,Ltd (i)	-	-	39.926.866.156	-
Viet Nam Petroleum	1.371.915.014	-	1.306.414.709	-
Logistics Services Joint				
Stock Company				
Bristish American Tobacco	2.350.891.188	-	2.080.987.600	-
- Vinataba				
Wipro Consumer	1.268.989.057	-	837.060.360	-
Care Vietnam Company				
Limited				
Fritta Vietnam Co.,Ltd	1.909.952.287	-	1.902.534.637	-
Thai Nguyen	1.513.341.586	(756.670.793)	1.872.080.786	(561.624.236)
Metallurgical electrome				
Other customers	7.265.746.581	(1.341.008.890)	8.676.985.825	(1.094.195.727)
	<b>27.708.941.539</b>	<b>(2.097.679.683)</b>	<b>67.198.055.609</b>	<b>(1.655.819.963)</b>

**6 SHORT-TERM PREPAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS**

	31/12/2025		01/01/2025	
	Value	Provision	Value	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
<b>Others</b>	<b>49.776.334.175</b>	<b>(34.020.000)</b>	<b>39.826.112.797</b>	-
Hai An Transport and Stevedoring Joint Stock Company	205.000.000	-	-	-
VietjetAir Cargo Joint Stock Company	200.000.000	-	-	-
Tay Do Steel Co.,Ltd	48.890.000.000	-	39.105.000.000	-
Others	481.334.175	(34.020.000)	721.112.797	-
	<b>49.776.334.175</b>	<b>(34.020.000)</b>	<b>39.826.112.797</b>	-

**7 OTHER RECEIVABLES**

	31/12/2025		01/01/2025	
	Value	Provision	Value	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
<b>a) Short-term</b>				
Receivables from interest on deposits	3.176.775.349	-	546.284.936	-
Receivables from advances	644.432.031	-	470.791.544	-
Mortgages	452.000.000	-	516.000.000	-
Other receivables	12.393.723.462	(571.694.325)	11.194.104.601	(453.791.145)
- RCL Feeder Pte Ltd	1.256.539.177	-	2.286.994.155	-
- Wipro Consumer Care Vietnam Company Limited	6.997.486.572	(4.482.080)	5.335.903.495	(2.918.898)
- Thien Phu Si JSC	493.944.162	(345.760.912)	513.944.162	(256.972.085)
- HD Hyundai Eco Vina Co., Ltd	1.346.114.178	-	293.346.225	-
- Others	2.299.639.373	(221.451.333)	2.763.916.564	(193.900.162)
	<b>16.666.930.842</b>	<b>(571.694.325)</b>	<b>12.727.181.081</b>	<b>(453.791.145)</b>
<b>b) Long-term</b>				
Other receivables	424.460.000	-	10.000.000	-
	<b>424.460.000</b>	-	<b>10.000.000</b>	-

**7 OTHER RECEIVABLES**

	31/12/2025		01/01/2025	
	Value	Provision	Value	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
<b>c) In which: Other payables from related parties</b>				
Konoike Vinatrans Logistics Co., Ltd	180.000	-	483.037.602	-
Southern Steel Sheet Co., LTD	540.637.754	-	375.917.525	-
VNSTEEL - Ho Chi Minh City Metal Corporation	-	-	30.540.000	-
VNSTEEL - Nha Be Steel Joint Stock Company	-	-	29.749.759	-
VNSTEEL - Southern Steel Company Limited	61.435.094	-	-	-
Vingal - Vnsteel Industries Joint Stock Company	500.000	-	-	-
Vnsteel - Vicasa Joint Stock Company	-	-	9.223.087	-
Vinafreight JSC	18.990.000	-	-	-
	<b>621.742.848</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>928.467.973</b>	<b>-</b>

**8 DOUBTFUL DEBTS**

Receivables that are overdue or not yet overdue but difficult to recover:

	31/12/2025		01/01/2025	
	Original cost	Recoverable value	Original cost	Recoverable value
	VND	VND	VND	VND
<b>a) Trade Receivables</b>	<b>3.210.683.834</b>	<b>1.078.984.151</b>	<b>3.596.003.482</b>	<b>1.940.183.519</b>
Quatron Steel Joint Stock Company	334.823.795	-	334.823.795	-
Thien Phu Si JSC	1.043.982.532	265.019.597	1.058.982.532	494.374.491
Truc Quang Corporation	151.816.799	-	151.816.799	45.545.039
Thai Nguyen Metallurgical	1.513.341.586	756.670.793	1.872.080.786	1.310.456.550
electrome Chanical				
Others	166.719.122	57.293.761	178.299.570	89.807.439
<b>b) Other Receivables</b>	<b>778.440.605</b>	<b>206.746.280</b>	<b>760.546.994</b>	<b>306.755.849</b>
Thien Phu Si JSC	493.944.162	148.183.250	513.944.162	256.972.077
Others	284.496.443	58.563.030	246.602.832	49.783.772
	<b>3.989.124.439</b>	<b>1.285.730.431</b>	<b>4.356.550.476</b>	<b>2.246.939.368</b>



**9 INVENTORIES**

	31/12/2025		01/01/2025	
	Original cost	Provision	Original cost	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Raw materials	17.350.917	-	18.593.560	-
Work in progress	1.875.345.365	-	3.571.586.673	-
	<b>1.892.696.282</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3.590.180.233</b>	<b>-</b>

**10 PREPAID EXPENSES**

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
<b>a) Short-term</b>		
Dispatched tools and supplies	107.067.751	47.787.714
Others	71.672.444	306.049.265
	<b>178.740.195</b>	<b>353.836.979</b>
<b>b) Long-term</b>		
Dispatched tools and supplies	116.440.567	269.137.545
Others	228.376.301	666.368.750
	<b>344.816.868</b>	<b>935.506.295</b>

## 11 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Buildings, structures VND	Machinery, equipment VND	Vehicles, transportation VND	Office equipment VND	Total VND
<b>Historical cost</b>					
Beginning balance	11.761.282.711	1.786.648.545	5.494.020.242	376.580.256	19.418.531.754
Purchase in the period	45.000.000	65.935.200	-	168.347.020	279.282.220
Other decrease	-	(75.106.000)	-	-	(75.106.000)
<b>Ending balance of the period</b>	<b>11.806.282.711</b>	<b>1.777.477.745</b>	<b>5.494.020.242</b>	<b>544.927.276</b>	<b>19.622.707.974</b>
<b>Accumulated depreciation</b>					
Beginning balance	8.100.099.189	998.151.116	4.200.241.059	233.697.947	13.532.189.311
Depreciation in the period	517.798.012	82.279.078	224.152.404	95.489.250	919.718.744
Other decrease	-	(10.014.133)	-	-	(10.014.133)
<b>Ending balance of the period</b>	<b>8.617.897.201</b>	<b>1.070.416.061</b>	<b>4.424.393.463</b>	<b>329.187.197</b>	<b>14.441.893.922</b>
<b>Net carrying amount</b>					
Beginning balance	3.661.183.522	788.497.429	1.293.779.183	142.882.309	5.886.342.443
<b>Ending balance</b>	<b>3.188.385.510</b>	<b>707.061.684</b>	<b>1.069.626.779</b>	<b>215.740.079</b>	<b>5.180.814.052</b>

Cost of fully depreciated tangible fixed assets at the end of the year but still in use at 31 December 2025 is VND 3.496.645.117 (it was VND 3.327.226.498 as at 01 January 2025).

## 12 INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Land use rights VND	Publishing rights VND	Manager software VND	Total VND
<b>Historical cost</b>				
Beginning balance	9.623.759.000	-	395.219.000	10.018.978.000
Purchase in the period	-	-	1.528.230.000	1.528.230.000
Other decrease	-	-	(107.000.000)	(107.000.000)
<b>Ending balance of the period</b>	<b>9.623.759.000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.816.449.000</b>	<b>11.440.208.000</b>
<b>Accumulated depreciation</b>				
Beginning balance	-	-	341.719.008	341.719.008
Depreciation in the period	-	-	191.028.756	191.028.756
Other decrease	-	-	(53.500.008)	(53.500.008)
<b>Ending balance of the period</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>479.247.756</b>	<b>479.247.756</b>
<b>Net carrying amount</b>				
Beginning balance	9.623.759.000	-	53.499.992	9.677.258.992
<b>Ending balance</b>	<b>9.623.759.000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.337.201.244</b>	<b>10.960.960.244</b>

(i) This is the indefinite-term land use rights of the Company at plot A8, Truong Son Street, Tan Binh District, Ho Chi Minh City.

Cost of fully depreciated intangible fixed assets at the end of the year but still in use at 30 December 2025 is VND 288,219,000 (it was VND 288,219,000 as at 01 January 2025).

## 13 LONG-TERM ASSET IN PROGRESS

	31/12/2025 VND	01/01/2025 VND
<b>Procurement of fixed assets</b>	<b>113.900.000</b>	<b>938.900.000</b>
- Acquisition of fixed assets	113.900.000	938.900.000
<b>Construction in progress</b>	<b>181.296.296</b>	<b>-</b>
- Consulting expenses for fire protection system	181.296.296	-
	<b>295.196.296</b>	<b>938.900.000</b>



## 14 SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

	31/12/2025		01/01/2025 (Adjusted)	
	Outstanding balance	Amount can be paid	Outstanding balance	Amount can be paid
	VND	VND	VND	VND
<b>Related parties</b>	<b>4.613.202.139</b>	<b>4.613.202.139</b>	<b>5.636.287.705</b>	<b>5.636.287.705</b>
Vina Vinatrans Trucking Company Limited	4.550.175.977	4.550.175.977	5.600.023.825	5.600.023.825
Vinatrans DaNang Joint Stock Company	1.000.080	1.000.080	36.263.880	36.263.880
VNSTEEL - Southern Steel Company Limited	5.163.091	5.163.091	-	-
Nissin Logistics (VN) Company Limited	3.502.773	3.502.773	-	-
Konoike Vinatrans Logistics Co., Ltd	8.218	8.218	-	-
VNT Logistics	53.352.000	53.352.000	-	-
<b>Others</b>	<b>15.734.172.587</b>	<b>15.734.172.587</b>	<b>8.424.136.062</b>	<b>8.424.136.062</b>
Vo Luong Logistics Co., Ltd	776.137.900	776.137.900	-	-
Hoa Ky Transport Trading Service Co., Ltd	989.194.640	989.194.640	-	-
Unitex International Forwarding Company Limited	-	-	1.958.856.283	1.958.856.283
Ho Gia Phat Trading Service JSC	2.212.231.978	2.212.231.978	142.250.000	142.250.000
Duc Thinh Investment and Service Co., Ltd	964.836.920	964.836.920	-	-
Phuong Thinh Transport Company Limited	463.235.584	463.235.584	1.292.589.677	1.292.589.677
Thai Duong Construction - Architects JSC.	2.793.123.000	2.793.123.000	-	-
Other suppliers	7.535.412.565	7.535.412.565	5.030.440.102	5.030.440.102
	<b>20.347.374.726</b>	<b>20.347.374.726</b>	<b>14.060.423.767</b>	<b>14.060.423.767</b>

**15 TAX AND OTHER PAYABLES TO THE STATE BUDGET**

	Tax receivable at the beginning of year	Tax payable at the beginning of year (Adjusted)	Tax payable in the period	Tax paid in the period	Tax receivable at the end of the period	Tax payable at the end of the period
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Value-added tax	-	321.923.411	2.748.214.943	3.005.574.329	-	64.564.025
Special excise tax	-	-	-	-	-	-
Export, import duties	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corporate income tax	274.520.889	104.768.226	-	210.247.497	380.000.160	-
Personal income tax	-	286.587.611	1.206.926.707	1.330.811.358	-	162.702.960
Natural resource tax	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land tax and land rental	-	-	20.175.503.339	23.922.807.661	3.747.304.322	-
Other taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fees, charges and other payables	-	-	418.697.541	10.000.000	-	408.697.541
	<b>274.520.889</b>	<b>713.279.248</b>	<b>24.549.342.530</b>	<b>28.479.440.845</b>	<b>4.127.304.482</b>	<b>635.964.526</b>

The Company's tax settlements are subject to examination by the tax authorities. Because the application of tax laws and regulations on many types of transactions is susceptible to varying interpretations, amounts reported in the separate financial statements could be changed at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

**16 SHORT TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES**

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
<b>Short-term</b>		
Logistics services	786.886.510	1.062.313.686
Land rental (i)	1.033.545.454	4.636.964.992
Other accrued expenses	502.679.667	-
	<b>2.323.111.631</b>	<b>5.699.278.678</b>

**17 DEFERRED REVENUE**

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
<b>a) Short-term</b>		
Unearned revenue from warehousing services	164.880.000	55.000.000
	<b>164.880.000</b>	<b>55.000.000</b>

**18 OTHER PAYABLES**

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
<b>a) Short-term</b>		
Surplus of assets awaiting resolution	20.178.490	47.805.448
Short-term deposits, collateral received	1.601.972.000	285.401.000
Dividends or profits payable	85.897.025	73.777.025
Interest expense		
Payables for amounts collected on behalf of Rizhao	643.166.032	622.909.993
Other payables	123.943.668	167.251.705
	<b>2.475.157.215</b>	<b>1.197.145.171</b>
<b>b) Long-term</b>		
Long-term deposits, collateral received	210.000.000	1.479.745.000
	<b>210.000.000</b>	<b>1.479.745.000</b>



## 19 OWNER'S EQUITY

### a) Changes in owner's equity

	Contributed VND	Other capital VND	Retained earnings VND	Total VND
<b>Beginning balance of</b>	<b>255.000.000.000</b>	<b>136.193.960</b>	<b>19.521.981.262</b>	<b>274.658.175.222</b>
Profit/(loss) for	-	-	18.368.914.048	18.368.914.048
Dividend payment	-	-	(17.850.000.000)	(17.850.000.000)
Bonus and welfare fund	-	-	(808.046.652)	(808.046.652)
<b>Ending balance of previous period</b>	<b>255.000.000.000</b>	<b>136.193.960</b>	<b>19.232.848.658</b>	<b>274.369.042.618</b>
<b>Beginning balance of</b>	<b>255.000.000.000</b>	<b>136.193.960</b>	<b>19.232.848.658</b>	<b>274.369.042.618</b>
Profit/(loss) for this	-	-	72.026.773.728	72.026.773.728
Dividend payment (i)	-	-	(15.300.000.000)	(15.300.000.000)
Bonus and welfare fund	-	-	(2.692.500.000)	(2.692.500.000)
<b>Ending balance of this period</b>	<b>255.000.000.000</b>	<b>136.193.960</b>	<b>73.267.122.386</b>	<b>328.403.316.346</b>

### b) Details of Contributed capital

	31/12/2025 VND	Percentage %	01/01/2025 VND	Percentage %
Vietnam Steel Corporation	243.193.000.000	95,37	243.193.000.000	95,37
Others	11.807.000.000	4,63	11.807.000.000	4,63
	<b>255.000.000.000</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>255.000.000.000</b>	<b>100</b>

## 20 OFF STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION ITEMS AND OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENT

### Foreign currencies

	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
USD	47.047,81	1.404,18

**21 TOTAL REVENUE FROM SALES OF GOODS AND RENDERING OF SERVICES**

	This period Quarter 4 of 2025 VND	This period Quarter 4 of 2024 VND
Revenue from sale of goods	65.409.044.983	36.297.151.051
Revenue from rendering of services	34.312.799.718	37.151.480.846
	<b>99.721.844.701</b>	<b>73.448.631.897</b>
In which: Revenue from related parties (Detailed in Note 31)	14.902.958.876	13.507.738.887

**22 COST OF GOODS SOLD**

	This period Quarter 4 of 2025 VND	This period Quarter 4 of 2024 VND
Cost of goods sold	64.100.181.156	35.649.141.000
Cost of services rendered	34.709.458.511	32.057.054.901
	<b>98.809.639.667</b>	<b>67.706.195.901</b>
In which: Purchase from related parties Total purchase value: (Detailed in Note 31)	4.601.038.699	7.249.932.273

**23 FINANCIAL INCOME**

	This period Quarter 4 of 2025 VND	This period Quarter 4 of 2024 VND
Interest income	1.478.935.059	976.276.040
Dividends or profits received	12.139.664.382	6.375.200.000
Gains on exchange difference in the period	1.672.501	-
Other financial income	82.960.602	-
	<b>13.703.232.544</b>	<b>7.351.476.040</b>
In which: Financial income received from related parties (Detailed in Note 31)	12.139.664.382	6.375.200.000

**24 FINANCIAL EXPENSES**

	This period Quarter 4 of 2025 VND	This period Quarter 4 of 2024 VND
Loss on exchange difference in the period	-	76.730.707
Loss on exchange difference at the period-end	(9.238)	34.574.199
Other financial expenses	241.183	(45.000.000)
	<b>231.945</b>	<b>66.304.906</b>

**25 SELLING EXPENSES**

	This period Quarter 4 of 2025 VND	This period Quarter 4 of 2024 VND
Labour expenses	1.045.402.887	853.169.186
Tools, instruments and supplies expenses	18.906.669	7.560.116
Expenses of outsourcing services	142.527.410	207.843.324
Other expenses in cash	367.712.686	974.272.654
	<b>1.574.549.652</b>	<b>2.042.845.280</b>

**26 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSE**

	This period Quarter 4 of 2025 VND	This period Quarter 4 of 2024 VND
Raw materials		
Labour expenses	4.361.827.273	3.057.965.547
Tools, instruments and supplies expenses	159.609.565	42.814.861
Depreciation expenses	136.555.826	80.228.850
Tax, Charge, Fee	426.963.023	528.145.968
Provision expenses/ (Reversal) of provision expenses	56.322.040	552.243.611
Expenses of outsourcing services	3.404.755.512	2.356.980.974
Other expenses in cash	1.066.943.146	1.028.634.457
	<b>9.612.976.385</b>	<b>7.647.014.268</b>

In which: Expenses purchased from related parties (Detailed in Note 31)	751.263.570	-
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**27 OTHER INCOME**

	This period Quarter 4 of 2025	This period Quarter 4 of 2024 (Adjusted)
	VND	VND
Income from unpayable commission	-	523.841.132
Others	3.391	1.725.588
	<b>3.391</b>	<b>525.566.720</b>

**28 OTHER EXPENSES**

	This period Quarter 4 of 2025	This period Quarter 4 of 2024
	VND	VND
Interest on late payment of tax	415.863.688	-
Others	143	5.650
	<b>415.863.831</b>	<b>5.650</b>

**29 CURRENT CORPORATE INCOME TAX EXPENSES**

	This period Quarter 4 of 2025	This period Quarter 4 of 2024 (Adjusted)
	VND	VND
<b>Corporate income tax from main business activities</b>		
Total profit before tax	3.011.819.156	3.863.308.652
Increase	2.290.350.864	1.078.192.743
- <i>Ineligible expenses</i>	2.517.710.863	1.062.692.743
- <i>Remuneration for Non-Executive Directors</i>	(227.359.999)	15.500.000
Decrease	(12.134.513.047)	(6.376.950.384)
- <i>Dividend payment</i>	(12.139.664.382)	(6.375.200.000)
- <i>Foreign currency revaluation</i>	5.151.335	(1.750.384)
Taxable income	(6.832.343.027)	(1.435.448.989)
<b>Current CIT expense (tax rate 20%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(287.089.798)</b>
Tax payable at the beginning of the year	(275.231.934)	117.337.135
Tax paid in the year	(104.768.226)	-
<b>Corporate income tax payable at the end of the year</b>	<b>(380.000.160)</b>	<b>(169.752.663)</b>

**30 BUSINESS AND PRODUCTIONS COST BY ITEMS**

	This period Quarter 4 of 2025	This period Quarter 4 of 2024
	VND	VND
Raw materials	1.378.163.515	-
Labour expenses	18.100.419.677	7.362.417.452
Tools, instruments and supplies	286.205.262	83.752.948
Depreciation expenses	281.363.770	174.836.775
Taxes, fees and charges	1.428.122.040	831.512.971
Provisions	56.322.040	552.243.611
Expenses of outsourcing services	22.859.597.866	31.081.284.732
Other expenses in cash	(189.450.930)	3.730.220.253
	<b>44.200.743.240</b>	<b>43.816.268.742</b>

**31 TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES WITH RELATED PARTIES**

List and relations between related parties and the Company are as follows:

Related parties	Relation
Vietnam Steel Corporation	Parent company
Vina Vinatrans Trucking Company Limited	Subsidiary company
Konoike Vinatrans Logistics Co., Ltd	Associated company
Nissin Logistics (VN) Company Limited	Associated company
Agility Limited	Associated company
Lotte Vinatrans Global Logistics (Vietnam) Co., Ltd	Associated company
Nasteelvina Company Limited	Associated company
Vingal - Vnsteel Industries Joint Stock Company	Same Parent Company
Thai Nguyen Iron and Steel Joint stock Corporation	Same Parent Company
VNSTEEL - Ho Chi Minh City Metal Corporation	Same Parent Company
VNSTEEL Thang Long Coated Sheets JSC	Same Parent Company
Mechanical Engineering & Metallurgy JSC	Same Parent Company
Southern Steel Sheet Co., Ltd	Same Parent Company
Vnsteel - Vicasa Joint Stock Company	Same Parent Company
Binh Tay Steel Wire Netting Joint Stock Company	Same Parent Company
Vnsteel - Nha Be Steel Joint Stock Company	Same Parent Company
Vnsteel - Thu Duc Steel Joint Stock Company	Same Parent Company
Nippovina Co., Ltd	Same Parent Company
VNSTEEL - Phu My Flat Steel Company Limited	Same Parent Company
Southern Steel Company Limited - VNSTEEL	Same Parent Company
Thong Nhat Flat Steel Joint Stock Company	Same Parent Company
Vinafreight JSC	Same Key Manager
VNT Logistics	Same Key Manager
Vinatrans Danang	Same Key Manager
Vector Aviation Co.,Ltd	Same Key Manager
Vietway Co., Ltd	Other
Members of the Board of Directors, Board of Directors, Board of Supervisors and other managers of the Company	Key management member of the Company

**Vinatrans**

102C Nguyen Van Cu, Ward Cau Ong Lanh,  
Ho Chi Minh City

**Separate Financial Statements**

For the period from 01/10/2025 to 31/12/2025

In addition to the information with related parties presented in the above Note, during the fiscal year, the Company has the transactions and balances with related parties as follows:

	This period Quarter 4 of 2025	This period Quarter 4 of 2024
	VND	VND
<b>Sales of goods and rendering of services</b>	<b>14.902.958.876</b>	<b>13.507.738.887</b>
Konoike Vinatrans Logistics Co., Ltd	1.445.784.425	5.492.188.470
Southern Steel Sheet Co., Ltd	7.859.696.218	4.546.128.348
VNT Logistics	1.080.968.490	1.029.493.800
Vnsteel - Thu Duc Steel Joint Stock Company	44.931.300	564.756.760
Southern Steel Company Limited - VNSTEEL	1.746.729.786	-
Vnsteel - Nha Be Steel Joint Stock Company	713.339.623	462.636.442
Vnsteel - Vicasa Joint Stock Company	-	378.720.840
VNSTEEL - Phu My Flat Steel Company Limited	191.614.782	394.490.241
Vingal - Vnsteel Industries Joint Stock Company	482.013.814	80.315.628
Nippovina Co., Ltd	39.343.549	96.698.925
VNSTEEL - Ho Chi Minh City Metal Corporation	306.900.000	234.477.555
Vina Vinatrans Trucking Company Limited	40.532.760	45.000.000
VNSTEEL Thang Long Coated Sheets JSC	233.264.925	147.954.100
Binh Tay Steel Wire Netting Joint Stock Company	70.000.000	27.777.778
Mechanical Engineering & Metallurgy JSC	340.000.000	7.100.000
Vinafreight JSC	52.600.000	-
Lotte Vinatrans Global Logistics (Vietnam) Co., Ltd	255.239.204	-
<b>Purchase of goods and services</b>	<b>5.312.302.269</b>	<b>7.249.932.273</b>
Vietnam Steel Corporation	751.263.570	-
Vina Vinatrans Trucking Company Limited	4.496.429.839	7.136.348.615
Konoike Vinatrans Logistics Co., Ltd	7.896.590	-
Vinatrans Danang	4.167.000	102.759.000
Vinafreight JSC	3.145.270	10.824.658
VNT Logistics	49.400.000	-
Nippovina Co., Ltd	40.000.000	-
<b>Distributed dividends and profits</b>	<b>12.139.664.382</b>	<b>6.375.200.000</b>
Konoike Vinatrans Logistics Co., Ltd	3.409.322.039	-
Nissin Logistics (VN) Company Limited	8.730.342.343	-
Lotte Vinatrans Global Logistics (Vietnam) Co., Ltd	-	2.450.000.000
Vector Aviation Co.,Ltd	-	3.000.000.000
Vina Vinatrans Trucking Company Limited	-	925.200.000



**Le Thi Huyen Trang**  
Preparer



**Ninh Kim Thoa**  
Accountant in charge



**Ha Minh Huan**  
General Director  
Ho Chi Minh City, 24 January 2026



