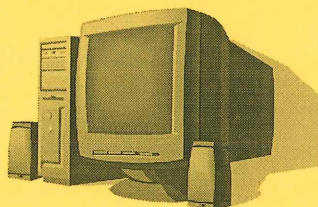


**VINACONTROL
GROUP CORPORATION**



**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS
Quarter I/2026**

Ha Noi, April 2026

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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

Ended 31/03/2026

Currency: VND

ITEMS	Codes	Notes	31/03/2026	01/01/2026
1	2	3	4	5
ASSETS				
A - CURRENT ASSETS	100		353.321.456.858	384.405.568.072
I. Cash and cash equivalents	110	4	162.428.759.864	206.245.431.700
1. Cash	111		128.428.759.864	149.177.539.247
2. Cash equivalents	112		34.000.000.000	57.067.892.453
II. Short-term investments	120	11	53.680.893.696	43.554.140.165
1. Held-for-trading securities	121		540.000.000	540.000.000
2. Provision for diminution in value of held-for-trading securities (*)	122		(248.265.000)	(274.698.000)
3. Held-to-maturity investments	123		53.389.158.696	43.288.838.165
4. Provision for Held-to-maturity investments (*)	124			
5. Other short-term receivables	125			
6. Provision for other long-term receivables (*)	126			
III. Current accounts receivable	130		133.293.566.781	131.333.098.202
1. Short-term trade receivables	131		132.276.584.247	126.964.931.052
2. Short-term advances to suppliers	132		4.923.646.046	9.953.086.004
3. Short-term intercompany receivables	133			
4. Construction contracts-in-progress receivables	134			
5. Other short-term receivables	135	5	7.101.393.249	5.063.058.645
6. Provision for doubtful short-term receivables (*)	136		(11.008.056.761)	(10.647.977.499)
IV. Inventories	140	6	2.658.576.315	2.752.015.379
1. Inventories	141		2.658.576.315	2.752.015.379
2. Provision for decline in value of inventories (*)	142		-	-
V. Other current assets	160		1.259.660.202	520.882.626
1. Short-term prepaid expenses	161		1.255.666.714	518.177.230
2. Value-added tax deductible	162		3.149.738	1.861.646
3. Tax and other receivables from the State	163		843.750	843.750
4. Government bonds under repurchase agreement	164			
5. Other current assets	165		-	
B - NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		168.931.169.650	141.959.820.332

ITEMS	Codes	Notes	31/03/2026	01/01/2026
1	2	3	4	5
I - Long-term receivables	210		288.117.329	854.072.696
1. Long-term trade accounts receivables	211			-
2. Long-term prepayments to suppliers	212			
3. Capital provided to dependent units	213			
4. Long-term intercompany receivables	214			
5. Other long-term receivables	215		288.117.329	854.072.696
6. Provision for doubtful long-term receivables (*)	216		-	-
II. Fixed assets	220		124.736.017.609	116.393.788.924
1. Tangible fixed assets	221	7	104.751.395.239	95.847.260.381
- Cost	222		328.362.960.588	314.098.536.868
- Accumulated depreciation (*)	223		(223.611.565.349)	(218.251.276.487)
2. Finance lease fixed assets	224	8	5.865.359.009	6.192.699.437
- Cost	225		7.856.170.273	7.856.170.273
- Accumulated depreciation (*)	226		(1.990.811.264)	(1.663.470.836)
3. Intangible fixed assets	227	9	14.119.263.361	14.353.829.106
- Cost	228		19.906.420.684	19.906.420.684
- Accumulated depreciation (*)	229		(5.787.157.323)	(5.552.591.578)
IV. Investment properties	240		-	-
- Cost	241			
- Accumulated depreciation (*)	242			
V. Long-term assets in progress	250		0	0
1. Long-term work in progress	251			
2. Construction in progress	252	10		
VI. Long-term investments	260	12	20.475.572.603	475.572.603
1. Investments in subsidiaries	261			
2. Investments in associates, joint ventures	262			
3. Investments in other entities	263			
4. Provision for long-term investments (*)	264			
5. Held-to-maturity investments	265		20.475.572.603	475.572.603
6. Provision for held-to-maturity investments	266			
VII. Other long-term assets	270		23.431.462.109	24.236.386.109
1. Long-term prepaid expenses	271	13	23.431.462.109	24.236.386.109
2. Deferred income tax assets	272		-	-
3. Long-term substituted equipment, supplies and spare parts	273			
4. Other long-term assets	274			-
TOTAL ASSETS (280=100+200)	280		522.252.626.508	526.365.388.404
RESOURCES				
C - LIABILITIES	300		168.412.432.209	194.988.984.897

ITEMS	Codes	Notes	31/03/2026	01/01/2026
1	2	3	4	5
I. Current liabilities	310		167.094.209.458	193.134.404.071
1. Short-term trade payables	311		6.620.499.872	11.557.724.709
2. Short-term advances from customers	312		32.055.024.912	14.045.673.134
3. Dividends and profits payable	313		3.664.491.384	74.110.375
4. Statutory obligations	314	14	19.239.094.659	29.058.041.478
5. Payables to employees	315		82.351.311.785	121.859.318.275
6. Short-term accrued expenses	316		16.591.146.533	8.691.834.352
7. Other short-term payables	320	15	4.156.511.885	5.503.693.320
8. Short-term borrowings and finance lease	321	16	1.950.392.965	1.950.392.965
9. Provision for short-term liabilities	322			
10. Bonus and welfare fund	323		465.735.463	393.615.463
II. Long-term liabilities	330		1.318.222.751	1.854.580.826
1. Long-term trade payables	331		-	-
2. Long-term advances from customers	332			
3. Other long-term payables	338		-	-
4. Long-term borrowings and finance lease	339	16	1.318.222.751	1.854.580.826
D - OWNERS' EQUITY	400	17	353.840.194.299	331.376.403.507
1. Owners' capital	411	18	209.995.110.000	209.995.110.000
- Cổ phiếu phổ thông có quyền biểu quyết	411a		209.995.110.000	209.995.110.000
- Cổ phiếu ưu đãi	411b			
2. Share premium	412			
3. Share conversion options on convertible bonds	413			
4. Owners' other capital	414			
5. Treasury shares (*)	415		(3.990.000)	(3.990.000)
6. Differences upon asset revaluation	416		-	-
7. Foreign exchange differences	417		-	-
8. Investment and development fund	418	19	52.259.529.973	52.259.529.973
9. Other equity earnings	419			
10. Undistributed earnings	420		84.627.799.641	62.676.178.608
- Undistributed earnings by the end of prior year	420a		62.676.178.608	
- Undistributed earnings of current year	420b		21.951.621.033	62.676.178.608
11. Capital expenditure fund	421		-	-
12. Non-controlling interests	429		6.961.744.685	6.449.574.926
TOTAL RESOURCES (440=300+400)	440		522.252.626.508	526.365.388.404

Hà Nội, April 22th, 2026

Preparer

Chief Accountant

General Director

Tran Thi Thu Thuy

Luu Ngoc Hien



Mai Tien Dung

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT Quarter I/2026

Currency: VND

ITEMS	Codes	Notes	QI/2026	QI/2025	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of this quarter (Current year)	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of this quarter (Previous year)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Revenue from rendering services	01	20	256.514.526.735	180.243.232.023	256.514.526.735	180.243.232.023
2. Deductions	02					
3. Net revenue from rendering services (10=01-02)	10		256.514.526.735	180.243.232.023	256.514.526.735	180.243.232.023
4. Cost of services rendered	11	21	182.822.406.092	140.532.234.157	182.822.406.092	140.532.234.157
5. Gross profit from rendering services (20=10-11)	20		73.692.120.643	39.710.997.866	73.692.120.643	39.710.997.866
6. Gains/losses from the disposal and liquidation of investment properties	21					
7. Finance income	22	22	820.595.893	446.335.596	820.595.893	446.335.596
8. Finance expenses	23	23	161.995.300	294.484.466	161.995.300	294.484.466
- In which: Interest expenses	24		85.462.027	87.084.086	85.462.027	87.084.086
9. Selling expenses	25		23.204.608.753	9.776.552.063	23.204.608.753	9.776.552.063
10. General and administrative expenses	26		22.583.996.473	15.228.492.764	22.583.996.473	15.228.492.764
11. Shares of profit of associate	27		-	28.903.195	-	28.903.195
12. Operating profit {30=20+21+22+25-(23+26+27)}	30		28.562.116.010	14.886.707.364	28.562.116.010	14.886.707.364
13. Other income	31			314.317.745	0	314.317.745
14. Other expenses	32		510.691.456	266.546.278	510.691.456	266.546.278

ITEMS	Codes	Notes	Q1/2026	Q1/2025	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of this quarter (Current year)	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of this quarter (Previous year)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
15. Other profit (40=31-32)	40		(510.691.456)	47.771.467	(510.691.456)	47.771.467
16. Accounting profit before tax (50=30+40)	50		28.051.424.554	14.934.478.831	28.051.424.554	14.934.478.831
17. Current corporate income tax expense	51	24	5.587.633.766	3.089.450.676	5.587.633.766	3.089.450.676
18. Deferred corporate income tax expense	52					
19. Net profit after tax (60=50-51-52)	60		22.463.790.788	11.845.028.155	22.463.790.788	11.845.028.155
20. Net profit after tax attributable to shareholders of the parent	61		21.951.621.030	11.735.085.087	21.951.621.030	11.735.085.087
20. Net profit after tax attributable to non-controlling interests	62		512.169.758	109.943.068	512.169.758	109.943.068
22. Basic earnings per share (*)	70		2.091	1.118	2.091	1.118
23. Diluted earnings per share (*)	71					

Preparer



Tran Thi Thu Thuy

Chief Accountant



Luu Ngoc Hien

Hà Nội, April 22th, 2026

General Director



Mai Tien Dung

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(Indirect method)

Quarter I/2026

Currency: VND

ITEMS	Code s	Notes	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of this quarter (Current year)	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of this quarter (Previous year)
I. Cash flows from operating activities				
1. Accounting profit before tax	01		28.051.424.554	14.934.478.831
2. Adjustments for:				
- Depreciation of fixed assets and investment property	02		5.922.195.035	5.559.707.053
- Reversal of provisions	03		333.646.262	722.458.483
- Foreign exchange gains arising from revaluation of monetary accounts denominated in foreign currency	04		(125.310.776)	(52.688.773)
- Profits from investing activities	05		(396.551.973)	(64.995.545)
- Interest expenses	06		85.462.027	87.084.086
- Other adjustments	07			
3. Operating profit before changes in working capital	08		33.870.865.129	21.186.044.135
- Increase/(decrease) in receivables	09		(3.643.447.846)	22.079.487.456
- Increase/(decrease) in inventories	10		93.439.064	(349.029.091)
- Increase/(decrease) in payables (excluding accrued loan interest and corporate income tax payable)	11		(20.976.600.567)	(54.386.527.807)
- Increase/(decrease) in prepaid expenses	12		67.434.516	(159.718.222)
- Increase/(decrease) in securities held for trading	13			
- Interest paid	14		(85.462.027)	(87.084.086)
- Corporate income tax paid	15		(6.510.058.806)	(1.488.637.087)
- Other cash inflows from operating activities	16		89.420.000	2.100.051.781
- Other cash outflows for operating activities	17		(2.337.409.720)	(29.487.752.439)
Net cash flows from operating activities	20		568.179.743	(40.593.165.360)
II. Cash flows from investing activities				
1. Accquisitions and construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets	21		(14.264.423.720)	(3.356.414.500)
2. Proceeds from sales, disposals of fixed assets and other long-term assets	22			62.037.037
3. Cash outflow for lending, buying debt instruments of other entities	23		(30.073.427.323)	
4. Cash recovered from lending, selling debt instruments of other entities	24			

ITEMS	Code s	Notes	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of this quarter (Current year)	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of this quarter (Previous year)
5. Payments for equity investments in other entities	25			
6. Proceed from collection investments in other entities	26			
7. Interest earned, dividends and profits received	27		396.551.973	18.580.414
Net cash flows from investing activities	30		(43.941.299.070)	(3.275.797.049)
III. Cash flows from financing activities				
1. Proceeds from issuance of ordinary shares	31			
2. Money to return contributed capital from bond issuance and borrowings	32			
3. Proceeds from borrowings	33			17.534.400
4. Repayment of borrowings	34			
5. Payment of principal of finance lease liabilities	35		(536.358.075)	(399.252.670)
6. Dividends paid	36			(6.842.593)
Net cash flows used in financing activities	40		(536.358.075)	(388.560.863)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash for the year (50 = 20+30+40)	50		(43.909.477.402)	(44.257.523.272)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	60		206.245.431.700	120.401.767.164
Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates	61		92.805.566	48.394.920
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year (70 = 50+60+61)	70	4	162.428.759.864	76.192.638.812

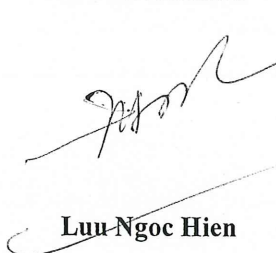
Hà Nội, April 22th, 2026

Preparer



Tran Thi Thu Thuy

Chief Accountant



Luu Ngoc Hien

General Director



Mai Tien Dung

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**For the period from January 1, 2026 to March 31, 2026****1. Corporate information****(a) Form of capital ownership**

Vinacontrol Group Corporation (“the Company”) is a joint stock company transformed from a State-owned enterprise in accordance with the Decision No. 1758/2004/QĐ-BTM dated 29 November 2004 of the Ministry of Trade (now known as the Ministry of Industry and Trade) and operates under the Business Registration Certificate No. 0103008113 issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on 1 June 2005. The Company subsequently also received the amended Enterprise Registration Certificates, with the latest being the 13th amendment issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on 26 August 2025.

The Company’s head office is located at No. 54 Tran Nhan Tong street, Hai Ba Trung ward, Hanoi, Vietnam.

(b) The principal activities of the Company are:

- ✓ Commercial inspection: Inspection of specifications, quality, condition, weight, packing and marking of various kinds of goods and commodities; supervision of goods during production, delivery, receipt, preservation, transportation, loading and discharging, supervision of installation and assembly of equipment and production line; assessment, consultancy and supervision of construction projects; transportation vehicles and container; provision of maritime inspection services and ship safety inspection before loading, destructing or repairing services; damage assessment; agent for loss assessment, loss distribution to domestic and foreign insurance companies;
- ✓ Provision of inspection services upon request to provide supporting documents for State management purposes in areas such as origin of goods; quality control; safety, hygiene of goods; investment project acceptance and final settlement, environment protection (inspection of industrial sanitation, inspection of water and sewage treatment); and customs clearance service;
- ✓ Provision of sampling, analysing and testing services;
- ✓ Product certification;
- ✓ Provision of services related to: sterilization, price appraisal; non-destructive testing; welding testing; testing of equipment and measuring devices; testing and tabulating capacity of tanks/lighters; tallying; sealing, lead sealing; auditing quality control system upon client’s request;
- ✓ Consultancy, assessment and certification services on application of management system in accordance with international standards; provision of consultancy on goods quality; environmental consultancy and appraisal;
- ✓ Provision of technical inspection services on labour safety;
- ✓ Measurement and set up the capacity table for waterway transportation vehicles; provision of calibration and verification for measuring devices; and
- ✓ Other activities as registered in the Enterprise Registration Certificate.

(c) **The normal business cycle of the Company :**

The normal business cycle of the Company is 12 months.

(d) **Corporate structure**

As at 31 March 2026, the Company has:

+ 3 subsidiaries (01/01/2026: 3 subsidiaries):

Name	Location
Vinacontrol Ho Chi Minh City Inspection Company Limited	Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam
Vinacontrol Environmental Consultancy and Appraisal Joint Stock Company	Ha Noi, Viet Nam
Vinacontrol Certification and Inspection Joint Stock Company	Ha Noi, Viet Nam

+ And Branches:

Name	Location
Vinacontrol Group Corporation – Ha Noi Branch	Ha Noi, Viet Nam
Vinacontrol Group Corporation – Hai Phong Branch	Hai Phong, Viet Nam
Vinacontrol Group Corporation – Quang Ninh Branch	Quang Ninh, Viet Nam
Vinacontrol Group Corporation – Da Nang Branch	Da Nang, Viet Nam

The number of the Company's employees as at 31 March 2026 is 1039 (31 December 2025: 1036)

2. **Basis of preparation**

(a) **Accounting standards and system**

The consolidated financial statements of the Group, which are expressed in Vietnam dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- ▶ Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1);
- ▶ Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- ▶ Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- ▶ Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- ▶ Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

(b) **Basis of consolidation**

The interim consolidated financial statements comprise the interim combined financial statements of the parent company and its subsidiaries for the period ended 31 December 2026.

Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date of acquisition, being the date on which the Group obtains control, and continued to be consolidated until the date that such control ceases.

The interim financial statements of the subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting year as the parent company, using consistent accounting policies.

All intra-company balances, income and expenses and unrealized gains or losses result from intra-company transactions are eliminated in full.

Non-controlling interests represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets not held by the Group and are presented separately in the interim consolidated income statement and within equity in the interim consolidated balance sheet.

Impact of change in the ownership interest of a subsidiary, without a loss of control, is recorded in undistributed earnings.

(c) Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its combined financial statements starts on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

(d) Accounting currency

The interim consolidated financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Company's accounting currency.

3. Summary of significant accounting policies

(a) Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Company's reporting currency (VND) are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates at transaction dates which are determined as follows:

- Transactions resulting in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for collection;
- Transactions resulting in liabilities are recorded at the selling exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for payment;
- Payments for assets or expenses without liabilities initially being recognised is recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks that process these payments.

At the end of the period, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the actual exchange rates at the interim combined balance sheet dates which are determined as follows:

- Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conduct transactions regularly;
- Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conduct transactions regularly.

All foreign exchange differences incurred are taken to the interim consolidation income statement.

(b) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash at banks and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of less than three months that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

(c) Investments

Held-for-trading securities

Held-for-trading securities are stated at their acquisition costs.

Provision for diminution in value of held-for-trading securities and investments in capital

Provision of the investment is made when there are reliable evidences of the diminution in value of those investments at the balance sheet date. Increases and decreases to the provision balance are recorded as finance expense in the interim combined income statement.

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are stated at their acquisition costs. After initial recognition, held-to-maturity investments are measured at recoverable amount. Any impairment loss incurred is recognised as expense in the interim combined financial statements and deducted against the value of such investments.

(d) Receivables

Receivables are presented in the interim consolidated financial statements at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful debts.

(e) Inventories

Inventories are measured at their historical costs. The cost of inventories comprise costs of purchase, costs of conversion (including raw materials, direct labor cost, other directly related cost, manufacturing general overheads allocated based on the normal operating capacity) incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

In case the net realizable value is lower than the original price, it must be calculated according to the net realizable value.

Net realisable value represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The perpetual method is used to record inventories.

(f) Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the interim combined income statement as incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the interim combined income statement.

Depreciation

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

▪ Buildings and structures	10 – 50 years
▪ Machinery and equipment	7 – 12 years
▪ Means of transportation	6 – 8 years
▪ Office equipment	3 – 8 years

(g) Intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation.

The cost of an intangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of preparing the intangible fixed asset for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and other expenditures are charged to the interim combined income statement as incurred.

When intangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the interim combined income statement

Land use rights

The advance payment for land rental, of which the land lease contracts have effectiveness prior to 2003 and Land use right certificate has been obtained, are recorded as intangible fixed asset according to Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 25 April 2013 **guiding the management, use and depreciation of fixed assets (“Circular 45”)**.

(h) Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses are reported as short-term or long-term prepaid expenses on the interim combined balance sheet and amortised over the year for which the amounts are paid or the year in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

Prepaid land rentals

The prepaid land rental represents the unamortised balance of advance payment made in accordance with land lease contract with defined lease period. Such prepaid rental is classified as long-term prepaid expenses for allocation to the interim combined income statement over the remaining lease period, according to **Circular 45**.

(i) Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognised for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Company.

(j) Treasury shares

Own equity instruments which are reacquired (treasury shares) are recognised at cost and deducted from equity. No gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss upon purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of the Company’s own equity instruments.

(k) Taxation

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior periods are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the interim combined balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the interim combined income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the combined balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- ▶ where the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of the related transaction affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- ▶ in respect of taxable temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures where timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future;

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilised, except:

- ▶ where the deferred tax asset in respect of deductible temporary difference which arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability which at the time of the related transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- ▶ in respect of deductible temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates, and interests in joint ventures, deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each interim combined balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Previously unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each interim combined balance sheet date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year when the asset realised or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the interim combined balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is charged or credited to the interim combined income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in the equity account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to off-set current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on:

- ▶ either the same taxable entity; or
- ▶ when the Company intends either settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously, in each future year in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

(l) Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised.

Revenue from providing services

Revenue is recognized when the service is completed and is confirmed by the customer.

Royalties

Revenue is recognised on an accrual basis in accordance with the terms of the royalty agreement.

Interest

Revenue is recognised as the interest accrues (taking into account the effective yield on the asset) unless collectability is in doubt.

Dividends

Income is recognised when the Company's entitlement as an investor to receive the dividend is established.

(m) Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing net profit after tax for the year attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Group (after adjusting for the bonus and welfare fund) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

Diluted earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the net profit after tax attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group (after adjusting for interest on the convertible preference shares) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares.

(n) Segment information

A segment is a component determined separately by the Group which is engaged in providing products or related services (business segment) or providing products or services in a particular economic environment (geographical segment), that is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments.

The Group's principal activities are to provide inspection and analysis services. In addition, these activities are mainly taking place within Vietnam. Therefore, the Group's risks and returns are not impacted by the Group's products that the Group is manufacturing or the locations where the Group is trading. As a result, the Group's management is of the view that there is only one segment for business and geography and therefore presentation of segmental information is not required.

(o)

Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the Company if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Company and other party are under common control or under common significant influence. Related parties can be enterprises or individuals, including close members of their families.



4. Cash and cash equivalents

	31/03/2026	01/01/2026
	VND	VND
Cash on hand	17.727.116.310	6.837.601.418
Cash at bank	110.701.643.554	142.339.937.829
Cash equivalents	34.000.000.000	57.067.892.453
Total	162.428.759.864	206.245.431.700

5. Other short-term receivables

	31/03/2026	01/01/2026
	VND	VND
+ Advances to employees	3.383.665.150	1.142.065.945
+ Deposits	3.103.876.560	3.287.698.196
+ Other short-term receivables	613.851.539	633.294.504
Total	7.101.393.249	5.063.058.645

	31/03/2026	01/01/2026
	VND	VND
Receivable from associate		
+ Vinacontrol Valuation JSC	0	0

6. Inventories

	31/03/2026	01/01/2026
	VND	VND
Raw materials	2.648.315.520	2.738.390.948
Tools and supplies	1.950.000	1.950.000
Work in process	11.674.431	11.674.431
Goods	(3.363.636)	-
	2.658.576.315	2.752.015.379

7. Tangible fixed assets

Currency: VND

	Buildings, structures	Machinery, equipment	Means of transportation	Office equipment	Total
Cost					
As at 01/01/2026	89.710.166.883	178.002.145.766	37.234.069.677	9.152.154.542	314.098.536.868
Increased during the period	0	12.165.380.185	1.853.989.091	245.054.444	14.264.423.720
- New purchase		12.165.380.185		245.054.444	12.410.434.629
- Transfer from Construction in progress			1.853.989.091		1.853.989.091
- Other increased					-
Decreased during the period	-	0	-	0	0
- Disposal			-		0
- Other decreased	-	-	-	-	-
As at 31/03/2026	89.710.166.883	190.167.525.951	39.088.058.768	9.397.208.986	328.362.960.588
Accumulated depreciation					
As at 01/01/2026	52.355.936.696	130.480.692.940	27.309.585.028	8.105.061.823	218.251.276.487
Increased during the period	867.330.435	3.687.226.868	628.909.586	176.821.973	5.360.288.862
- Depreciation for the year	867.330.435	3.687.226.868	628.909.586	176.821.973	5.360.288.862
Decreased during the period	-	0	-	0	0
- Disposal			-		0
- Other decreased	-				-
As at 31/03/2026	53.223.267.131	134.167.919.808	27.938.494.614	8.281.883.796	223.611.565.349
Net carrying amount					
As at 01/01/2026	37.354.230.187	47.521.452.826	9.924.484.649	1.047.092.719	95.847.260.381
As at 31/03/2026	36.486.899.752	55.999.606.143	11.149.564.154	1.115.325.190	104.751.395.239

8. Finance leases

Currency: VND

	Buildings, structures	Machinery, equipment	Means of transportation	Office equipment	Total
Nguyên giá					
As at 01/01/2026		7.283.443.000	572.727.273		7.856.170.273
Increased during the period	-	0	-	-	0
- New purchase					0
Decreased during the period	-	-	-	-	-
- Other decreased					-
As at 31/03/2026	0	7.283.443.000	572.727.273	0	7.856.170.273
Accumulated depreciation					
As at 01/01/2026		1.428.546.593	234.924.243		1.663.470.836
Increased during the period	-	303.476.792	23.863.636	-	327.340.428
- Depreciation for the year		303.476.792	23.863.636		327.340.428
Decreased during the period	-	-	-	-	-
- Other decreased				-	-
As at 31/03/2026	0	1.732.023.385	258.787.879	0	1.990.811.264
Net carrying amount					
As at 01/01/2026	0	5.854.896.407	337.803.030	0	6.192.699.437
As at 31/03/2026	0	5.551.419.615	313.939.394	0	5.865.359.009

9. Intangible fixed assets

Currency: VND

	Land use rights		Computer software	Total
Cost				
As at 01/01/2026	12.396.133.484		7.510.287.200	19.906.420.684
Increased during the period	-	-	0	0
- New purchase	-		-	-
- Transfer from				0
Construction in progress				
- Other increased	-			-
Decreased during the period	-	-	-	-
- Disposal				-
- Other decreased	-		-	-
As at 31/03/2026	12.396.133.484	-	7.510.287.200	19.906.420.684
Accumulated amortisation				
As at 01/01/2026	1.158.141.746		4.394.449.832	5.552.591.578
Increased during the period	17.280.846	-	217.284.899	234.565.745
- Amortisation for the year	17.280.846		217.284.899	234.565.745
- Other increased				-
Decreased during the period	-	-	-	-
- Disposal				-
- Other decreased	-		-	-
As at 31/03/2026	1.175.422.592	-	4.611.734.731	5.787.157.323
Net carrying amount				
As at 01/01/2026	11.237.991.738	-	3.115.837.368	14.353.829.106
As at 31/03/2026	11.220.710.892	-	2.898.552.469	14.119.263.361

10. Construction in progress

	Q1/ 2026	Year 2025
	VND	VND
Opening balance	0	
Additions during the period	1.853.989.091	
Transfer to tangible fixed assets	(1.853.989.091)	
Transfer to intangible fixed assets		
Others		
Closing balance	0	0
	31/03/2026	01/01/2026
Total	-	-

11. Short-term investments

	31/03/2026	01/01/2026
	VND	VND
Shares (*)	540.000.000	540.000.000
Held-to-maturity investments	53.389.158.696	43.288.838.165
	<u>53.929.158.696</u>	<u>43.828.838.165</u>
Provision for diminution in value of held-for-trading-securities	(248.265.000)	(274.698.000)
	<u>53.680.893.696</u>	<u>43.554.140.165</u>

			31/03/2026		01/01/2026	
	Stock code	Quantity shares	Historical cost VND	Provision VND	Historical cost VND	Provision VND
1	DAS	27.000	540.000.000	(248.265.000)	540.000.000	(274.698.000)
			<u>540.000.000</u>	<u>(248.265.000)</u>	<u>540.000.000</u>	<u>(274.698.000)</u>

13. Long-term prepaid expenses

	31/03/2026	01/01/2026
	VND	VND
Other prepaid expenses	7.510.137.451	8.166.197.577
Prepaid land rental	15.921.324.658	16.070.188.532
Total	23.431.462.109	24.236.386.109

14. Statutory obligations

	31/03/2026	01/01/2026
	VND	VND
Value added tax	8.487.181.159	6.771.019.978
Corporate income tax	5.587.635.744	6.510.060.784
Personal income tax	5.164.277.756	15.776.960.716
Other tax		
Total	19.239.094.659	29.058.041.478

15. Other short-term payables

	31/03/2026	01/01/2026
	VND	VND
Trade union fees, social insurance, health insurance, career insurance	486.367.482	405.529.747
Dividends payables	3.670.144.403	5.098.163.573
Others		
Total	4.156.511.885	5.503.693.320

16. LOANS AND FINANCE LEASES

Currency: VND

	01 January 2026		Movement during the period		31 March 2026	
	Balance	Payable amount	Increase	Decrease	Balance	Payable amount
Short-term						
Current portion of long-term financial leases	1.950.392.965	1.950.392.965	536.358.075	536.358.075	1.950.392.965	1.950.392.965
	1.950.392.965	1.950.392.965	536.358.075	536.358.075	1.950.392.965	1.950.392.965
Long-term						
Financial leases	1.854.580.826	1.854.580.826		536.358.075	1.318.222.751	1.318.222.751
	1.854.580.826	1.854.580.826	0	536.358.075	1.318.222.751	1.318.222.751
TOTAL	3.804.973.791	3.804.973.791	536.358.075	1.072.716.150	3.268.615.716	3.268.615.716

17. Owner's Equity

	Share capital VND	Non-controlling interest	Treasury shares	Investment and development fund VND	Undistributed earnings VND	Total VND
As at 01/01/2025	104.999.550.000	2.743.985.762	(3.990.000)	148.855.445.173	23.428.081.633	280.023.072.568
Capital contribution						0
Net profit for the year		109.943.068			11.735.085.087	11.845.028.155
Appropriation to investment and development fund						
Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund				0		-
Dividends declared						-
Other decreases						-
As at 31/03/2025	104.999.550.000	2.853.928.830	(3.990.000)	148.855.445.173	35.163.166.720	291.868.100.723
As at 01/01/2026	209.995.110.000	6.449.574.926	(3.990.000)	52.259.529.973	62.676.178.608	331.376.403.507
Net profit for the year		512.169.758			21.951.621.030	22.463.790.788
Appropriation to investment and development fund						
Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund				0		-
Dividends declared						-
Other decreases		1			3	4
As at 31/03/2026	209.995.110.000	6.961.744.685	(3.990.000)	52.259.529.973	84.627.799.641	353.840.194.299

18. Share capital

	31/03/2026		01/01/2026	
	Quantity shares	VND	Quantity shares	VND
Approval share capital	20.999.511	209.995.110.000	20.999.511	209.995.110.000
Issued share capital				
+ Ordinary shares	20.999.511	209.995.110.000	20.999.511	209.995.110.000
+ Treasury shares	(399)	(3.990.000)	(399)	(3.990.000)
Shares in circulation				
Ordinary shares	20.999.112	209.991.120.000	20.999.112	209.991.120.000

Par value of share in circulation as at 31 March 2026 is VND 10.000 per share (31 December 2025: VND 10.000 per share).

19. Investment and development fund

The appropriation of the investment and development fund according to Resolution of the Shareholders of the Company.

20. Off balance sheet items

a) Foreign currencies

	Original currency	31/03/2026	Original currency	01/01/2026
		VND		VND
USD	764.669,63	17.726.186.700	1.061.183,00	28.313.109.637
EUR	31.035,02	942.223.207	31.035,00	941.850.787
		18.668.409.907		29.254.960.424

b) Bad debts written-off

	31/03/2026	01/01/2026
Trade receivables	23.642.431.417	23.642.431.417

21. Revenue from rendering of services

Revenue is recognized when the service is completed and is confirmed by the customer, not included VAT.

	Q1/2026	Q1/2025
	VND	VND
Rendering of services	256.514.526.735	180.243.232.023
Total	256.514.526.735	180.243.232.023

22. Cost of services rendered

	Q1/2026	Q1/2025
	VND	VND
Rendering of services	182.822.406.092	140.532.234.157
Total	182.822.406.092	140.532.234.157

23. Finance income

	Q1/2026	Q1/2025
	VND	VND
+ Interest income	577.815.326	29.602.151
+ Deividends earned		
+ Foreign exchange gains	239.640.434	387.065.858
+ Other finance income	3.140.133	29.667.587
Total	820.595.893	446.335.596

24. Finance expense

	Q1/2026	Q1/2025
	VND	VND
+ Interest expense	85.462.027	87.084.086
+ Provision for diminution in value of heald-for-trading securities		(67.257.000)
+ Foreign exchange gains	102.620.819	139.717.393
+ Other finance expense	(26.087.546)	134.939.987
Total	161.995.300	294.484.466

25. Corporate income tax

(a) CIT expenses

	Q1/2026	Q1/2025
	VND	VND
Current CIT expenses		
Corporate income tax	5.587.633.766	3.089.450.676
	5.587.633.766	3.089.450.676

(b) Rate applicable

The corporate income tax ("CIT") rate applicable to the Company is 20% of taxable income.

Provision for doubtful short-term receivables:

	Year 2026	Year 2025
	VND	VND
Opening balance	10.647.977.499	10.101.980.529
Add: Provision created during the period	360.079.262	1.202.004.784

Less: deletion of provision

(656.007.814)

Less: reversal of provision during the period

Ending balance

11.008.056.761

10.647.977.499

26. Production and operating costs

	Q1/2026 VND	Q1/2025 VND
- Raw materials	9.263.503.781	9.387.203.982
- Labour costs	150.735.141.435	103.657.014.381
- Depreciation of fixed assets	6.130.624.464	5.700.670.636
- Expenses for external services	32.377.524.338	29.822.603.853
- Others	<u>30.776.904.056</u>	<u>6.721.391.222</u>

Preparer



Tran Thi Thu Thuy

Chief Accountant



Luu Ngoc Hien

Hà Nội, April 22th, 2026



General Director



Mai Tien Dung

